Pro Se 3 (Rev. 12/16) The Defendant's Answer to the Complaint **FILED** LODGED UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT RECEIVED COPY for the THIS DOCUMENT IS NOT IN PROPER FORM ACCORDING OCT 1 0 2023 TO FEDERAL AND/OR LOCAL RULES AND PRACTICES AND IS SUBJECT TO REJECTION BY THE COURT. US District Court for the District of Arizona REFERENCE CAVUS CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT Division **DEPUTY** Case No. CV-23-1187-PHX-DLR (to be filled in by the Clerk's Office) Houston Specialty Insurance Company ("HSIC") Plaintiff(s) (Write the full name of each plaintiff who is filing this complaint. Yes Jury Trial: (check one) If the names of all the plaintiffs cannot fit in the space above, please write "see attached" in the space and attach an additional page with the full list of names.) Robert Fogel; Mikal Fogel Defendant(s) (Write the full name of each defendant who is being sued. If the names of all the defendants cannot fit in the space above, please write "see attached" in the space and attach an additional page with the full list of names.)

### THE DEFENDANT'S ANSWER TO THE COMPLAINT

#### I. The Parties Filing This Answer to the Complaint

Provide the information below for each defendant filing this answer or other response to the allegations in the plaintiff's complaint. Attach additional pages if needed.

Name Robert Fogel AND Mikal Fogel			
Street Address	5532 Rabbit Ridge Lane		
City and County	Edmond, Logan County	4	
State and Zip Code	Oklahoma 73025	II	
Telephone Number	(318)550-1226		
E-mail Address	rfogel@umich.edu		

### II. The Answer and Defenses to the Complaint

## A. Answering the Claims for Relief

On a separate page or pages, write a short and plain statement of the answer to the allegations in the complaint. Number the paragraphs. The answer should correspond to each paragraph in the complaint, with paragraph 1 of the answer corresponding to paragraph 1 of the complaint, etc. For each paragraph in the complaint, state whether: the defendant admits the allegations in that paragraph; denies the allegations; lacks sufficient knowledge to admit or deny the allegations; or admits certain allegations but denies, or lacks sufficient knowledge to admit or deny, the rest.

# B. Presenting Defenses to the Claims for Relief

Write a short and plain statement identifying the defenses to the claims, using one or more of the following alternatives that apply.

	The court does not have subject—matter jurisdiction over the claims because (briefly explain why there is no federal—question jurisdiction or diversity=of=citizenship jurisdiction; see the complaint form for mor information)
-	The court does not have personal jurisdiction over the defendant because (briefly explain)
-	The venue where the court is located is improper for this case because (briefly explain)
	The defendant was served but the process—the form of the summons—was insufficient because (briefly explain)  The delay in this matter stems from several changes in the lawyers and law firms involved causing delays and confusion.  The process changed from mediation to interpleader.  The amount requested by the Plaintiff was not stated.
	The manner of serving the defendant with the summons and complaint was insufficient because (briefly explain) admits, but we believed that the mediator wshen he wrote had shared the information
	The complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted because (briefly explain why the facts alleged, even if true, are not enough to show the plaintiff's right to recover)  The amount requested by the Plaintiff is not stated.
	Another party (name) needs to be joined (added) in the case. The reason is (briefly explain why joining another party is required)

		Other	than the defendents already listed, I know of no other parties to a	dd			
		admit	t.				
		a.	If the basis for subject—matter jurisdiction is diversity of citizen adding the other party:	ship, state the effect of			
			The other party is a citizen of the State of (name)				
			Or is a citizen of (foreign nation)	. The amount of			
			damages sought from this other party is (specify the amount)	·			
		b.	If the claim by this other party is based on an alleged violation constitutional or statutory right, state the basis:	of a federal			
C.	Asse	rting Af	firmative Defenses to the Claims for Relief				
	one o	or more of dance mu	firmative defense or avoidance that provides a basis for the defend of the plaintiff's claims even if the basis for the claim is met. Any a list be identified in the answer. Include any of the following that ap ay apply.	affirmative defense or			
	"claii recei	ms to the ved Subi	s claim for <i>(specify the claim)</i> c disputed funds". I lack suffcient knowledge of the other defendant rogation information from the other defendant's ar three insurers.	t's claims. We have not			
	is bar	s barred by (identify one or more of the following that apply):					
	1.	Acco	ard and satisfaction (briefly explain)				
			sufficient knowledge				
	2.	Arbit	ration and award (briefly explain)				
		lack	sufficient knowledge				
	3.	Assu	mption of risk (briefly explain)				
		lack s	sufficient knowledge				
	4.	Contr	ributory or comparative negligence of the plaintiff (briefly explain)				

	lack sufficient knowledge
5.	Duress (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
6.	Estoppel (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
7.	Failure of consideration (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
8.	Fraud (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
9.	Illegality (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
10.	Injury by fellow employee (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
11.	Laches (Delay) (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
12.	License (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
13.	Payment (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
14.	Release (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge

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	15.	Res judicata (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
	16.	Statute of frauds (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
	17.	Statute of limitations (briefly explain)  lack sufficient knowledge
	18.	Waiver (briefly explain) lack sufficient knowledge
	19.	Other (briefly explain)
, j		rting Claims Against the Plaintiff (Counterclaim) or Against Another Defendant ss–Claim)
	the f or ot what place num	either a counterclaim against the plaintiff or a cross-claim against another defendant, state briefly acts showing why the defendant asserting the counterclaim or cross-claim is entitled to the damages her relief sought. Do not make legal arguments. State how each opposing party was involved and each did that caused the defendant harm or violated the defendant's rights, including the dates and as of that involvement or conduct. If more than one counterclaim or cross-claim is asserted, beer each claim and write a short and plain statement of each claim in a separate paragraph. Attach ional pages if needed.
	1.	The defendant has the following claim against the plaintiff (specify the claim and explain it; include a further statement of jurisdiction, if needed):  none
	2.	The defendant has the following claim against one or more of the other defendants (specify the claim and explain it; include a further statement of jurisdiction, if needed):  none

III.

В.

	3.	State briefly and precisely what damages or other relief the party asserting a counterclaim of cross—claim asks the court to order. Do not make legal arguments. Include any basis for claiming that the wrongs alleged are continuing at the present time. Include the amounts of actual damages claimed for the acts alleged and the basis for these amounts. Include any punitive or exemplary damages claimed, the amounts, and the reasons that are alleged to enthe party to actual or punitive money damages.			y basis for e amounts of any aclude any			
	a. The defendant asserting the counterclaim or cross-claim against (specify who the counterclaim).							
			injury or dan	IC nages resulted (speci	fv):		alleges that th	ie following
				"October 6, 2021 C		s"		
	b. The defendant seeks the following damages or other relief (specify): see attached: "3 b. Documented Medical Charges"							
			Note: Sharin	g of Subrogation Fo	orms by Insi	arers will und	doubtedly char	nge the values
Certifi	cation a	nd Clos	ing					
and bel unnece nonfriv evident	tief that the ssary delection of the start o	his answay, or no gument port or, i	ver: (1) is not eedlessly incr for extending if specifically	re 11, by signing be being presented for ease the cost of litig modifying, or reve so identified, will 1 or discovery; and (4	an imprope gation; (2) is rsing existin ikely have e	r purpose, su s supported b ng law; (3) th evidentiary su	ich as to harass y existing law he factual conto apport after a r	s, cause or by a entions have easonable
A.	For Pa	rties Wi	ithout an Att	orney				
	I agree to provide the Clerk's Office with any changes to my address where case-related papers may be served. I understand that my failure to keep a current address on file with the Clerk's Office may result in the dismissal of my case.							
	Date of	signing	:	10/03/2023				
	Signatu	re of De	efendant	Robert To	mel	Maka	15	Barel -
	Printed	Name o	f Defendant	Robert Fogel	24	11	Mikal Fogel	7
В.	For At	torneys						
	Date of	signing	:					
	Signatu	re of At	torney					

# D3A

# **Summary of Injuries**

### Mikal:

 $C_1$  and  $C_2$  vertebral fractures with cervical fusion of  $C_1$  to  $C_4$  vertebrae.

Open fractures to right ankle with initial external fixation.

L<sub>4</sub> and L<sub>5</sub> lumbar spine fractures.

Sacrum and pelvic fractures.

Four units of blood required.

# **Robert:**

Displaced intertrochanteric fracture of left femur.

Nondisplaced fracture of 7<sup>th</sup> cervical vertebra.

Displaced fracture of lateral condyle of left tibia.

Injury to left vertebral artery.

Concussion.

Non-union of left femur required total hip replacement.

# D 3 b. Documented Medical Charges

	Total Charge
Medicare paid for Mikal:	130,251.39
BCBS Paid for Mikal:	725929.57
Subtotal:	856,180.96
Medicare paid for	
. Robert:	222,070.02
BCBS Paid for Robert:	421,071.26
Subtotal:	643,141.28
<b>Grand Total of Documented Medical Charges:</b>	1,499,322.24

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Printed Name of Attorney			
Bar Number			
Name of Law Firm			
Street Address			
State and Zip Code			
Telephone Number			
E-mail Address			